

# Package ‘RedisParam’

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**Title** Provide a 'redis' back-end for BiocParallel

**Version** 1.5.0

**Description** This package provides a Redis-based back-end for BiocParallel, enabling an alternative mechanism for distributed computation. The 'manager' distributes tasks to a 'worker' pool through a central Redis server, rather than directly to workers as with other BiocParallel implementations. This means that the worker pool can change dynamically during job evaluation. All features of BiocParallel are supported, including reproducible random number streams, logging to the manager, and alternative 'load balancing' task distributions.

**Depends** R (>= 4.2.0), BiocParallel (>= 1.29.12)

**SystemRequirements** hiredis

**Imports** methods, redux, withr, futile.logger

**License** Artistic-2.0

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|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| bpstopall | <i>Deprecated functions in the RedisParam package</i> |
|-----------|---|

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### Description

bpstopall() is provided for compatibility with previous versions of RedisParam, and will be de-funct after the next release. Use rpstopall() instead.

### Usage

```
bpstopall(x)
```

### Arguments

x                    a RedisParam object.

### Value

See ?rpstopall for return value.

### Examples

```
if (FALSE) {
  ## bpstopall()
  ## deprecated -- use rpstopall() instead
}
```

**Description**

Creating the Redis backend

**Usage**

```
RedisBackend(  
  RedisParam = NULL,  
  jobname = "myjob",  
  host = rphost(),  
  port = rpport(),  
  password = rppassword(),  
  timeout = .Machine$integer.max,  
  type = c("manager", "worker"),  
  id = NULL,  
  log = FALSE,  
  redis.log = NULL,  
  flushInterval = 5L  
)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
.recv(worker)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
.send(worker, value)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
.close(worker)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
.send_to(backend, node, value)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
.recv_any(backend)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
.recv_all(backend)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
bpjobname(x)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisBackend'  
bpworkers(x)
```

**Arguments**

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| RedisParam    | RedisParam, if this argument is not NULL, all the other arguments will be ignored except type.  |
| jobname       | character(1) The job name used by the manager and workers to connect.   |
| host          | character(1) The host of the Redis server.  |
| port          | integer(1) The port of the Redis server.  |
| password      | character(1) The password of the redis server.  |
| timeout       | integer(1) The waiting time in BLPOP.   |
| type          | character(1) The type of the backend (manager or worker?).  |
| id            | character(1) The manager/worker ID. If not given by the user and the environment REDISPARAM_ID is not defined, a random ID will be used |
| log           | logical(1) Whether to enable the log  |
| redis.log     | logical(1) Whether to enable the redis server log   |
| flushInterval | numeric(1) The waiting time between two flush operation.  |

**Value**

RedisBackend() returns an object of class RedisBackend. This object is not useful to the end user.

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RedisParam

*Enable redis-based parallel evaluation in BiocParallel*

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**Description**

RedisParam() creates an object describing manager and worker configurations for parallel computation using a Redis server back-end.

rpalive() tests whether it is possible to connect to a redis server using the host, port, and password in the RedisParam object.

rpstopall() is used from the manager to stop redis workers launched independently, with is.worker=TRUE.

rpworkers() determines the number of workers using snowWorkers() if workers are created dynamically, or a fixed maximum (currently 1000) if workers are listening on a queue.

rphost() reads the host name of the Redis server from the system environment variable REDISPARAM\_HOST, if the variable is not defined, fallback to REDIS\_HOST. Otherwise default to "127.0.0.1". rphost(x) gives the host name used by x.

rpport() reads the port of the Redis server from a system environment variable REDISPARAM\_PORT, if the variable is not defined, fallback to REDIS\_PORT. Otherwise default to 6379. rpport(x) gives the port used by x.

rppassword() reads an (optional) password from the system environment variable REDISPARAM\_PASSWORD, if the variable is not defined, fallback to REDIS\_PASSWORD. Otherwise default to NA\_character\_ (no password). rppassword(x) gives the password used by x.

**Usage**

```
RedisParam(  
  workers = rpworkers(is.worker),  
  tasks = 0L,  
  jobname = ipcid(),  
  log = FALSE,  
  logdir = NA,  
  threshold = "INFO",  
  resultdir = NA_character_,  
  stop.on.error = TRUE,  
  timeout = NA_integer_,  
  exportglobals = TRUE,  
  progressbar = FALSE,  
  RNGseed = NULL,  
  queue.multiplier = 2L,  
  redis.hostname = rphost(),  
  redis.port = rpport(),  
  redis.password = rppassword(),  
  is.worker = NA  
)  
  
rpalive(x)  
  
rpstopall(x)  
  
rpworkers(is.worker)  
  
rphost(x)  
  
rpport(x)  
  
rppassword(x)  
  
rpisworker(x)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisParam'  
bpisup(x)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisParam'  
bpbackend(x)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisParam'  
bpstart(x, ...)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisParam'  
bpstop(x)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'RedisParam'
```

```
bpworkers(x)
```

```
## S4 replacement method for signature 'RedisParam,logical'
bplog(x) <- value
```

### Arguments

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| workers          | integer(1) number of redis workers. For <code>is.worker=FALSE</code> , this parameter is the maximum number of workers expected to be available. For <code>is.worker=NA</code> , this is the number of workers opened by <code>bpstart()</code> .  |
| tasks            | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| jobname          | character(1) name (unique) used to associate manager & workers on a queue.   |
| log              | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| logdir           | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| threshold        | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| resultdir        | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| stop.on.error    | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| timeout          | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| exportglobals    | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| progressbar      | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| RNGseed          | See <code>"BiocParallelParam-class"</code> .   |
| queue.multiplier | numeric(1), The multiplier of the queue depth. The depth of the queue is calculated by <code>queue.multiplier * bpworkers(p)</code> . A proper queue depth can provide more performance benefit in task dispatching, but the improvement is likely to be marginal for an excessively large <code>queue.multiplier</code> . |
| redis.hostname   | character(1) host name of redis server, from system environment variable <code>REDISPARAM_HOST</code> or <code>REDIS_HOST</code> , if both are not defined, the default <code>"127.0.0.1"</code> is used.  |
| redis.port       | integer(1) port of redis server, from system environment variable <code>REDISPARAM_PORT</code> or <code>REDIS_PORT</code> , if both are not defined, the default 6379 is used.   |
| redis.password   | character(1) or <code>NULL</code> , host password of redis server from system environment variable <code>REDISPARAM_PASSWORD</code> or <code>REDIS_PASSWORD</code> , if both are not defined, the default <code>NA_character_</code> (no password) is used.  |
| is.worker        | logical(1) <code>bpstart()</code> creates worker-only ( <code>TRUE</code> ), manager-only ( <code>FALSE</code> ), or manager and worker ( <code>NA</code> , default) connections.  |
| x                | A <code>RedisParam</code> object.  |
| ...              | ignored.   |
| value            | The value you want to replace with   |

## Details

Use an instance of `RedisParam()` for interactive parallel evaluation using `bplapply()` or `bpiterate()`. `RedisParam()` requires access to a redis server, running on `manager.hostname` (e.g., 127.0.0.1) at `manager.port` (e.g., 6379). The manager and workers communicate via the redis server, rather than the socket connections used by other `BiocParallel` back-ends.

When invoked with `is.worker = NA` (the default) `bpstart()`, `bplapply()` and `bpiterate()` start and stop redis workers on the local computer. It may be convenient to use `bpstart()` and `bpstop()` independently, to amortize the cost of worker start-up across multiple calls to `bplapply()` / `bpiterate()`.

Alternatively, a manager and one or more workers can each be started in different processes across a network. The manager is started, e.g., in an interactive session, by specifying `is.worker=FALSE`. Workers are started, typically as background processes, with `is.worker = TRUE`. Both manager and workers must specify the same value for `jobname =`, the redis key used for communication. In this scenario, workers can be added at any time, including during e.g., `bplapply()` evaluation on the manager. See the vignette for possible scenarios.

## Value

`RedisParam()` returns an object of class `RedisParam`, for use in controlling parallel evaluation with `BiocParallel::bplapply()` or `BiocParallel::bpiterate()`.

## Examples

```
param <- RedisParam()
if (rpalive(param)) {
  res <- bplapply(1:20, function(i) Sys.getpid(), BPPARAM = param)
  table(unlist(res))
}

## Not run:
## start workers in background process(es)
rscript <- R.home("bin/Rscript")
worker_script <- tempfile()
writeLines(c(
  'worker <- RedisParam::RedisParam(jobname = "demo", is.worker = TRUE)',
  'RedisParam::bpstart(worker)'
), worker_script)

for (i in seq_len(2))
  system2(rscript, worker_script, wait = FALSE)

## start manager
p <- RedisParam(jobname = "demo", is.worker = FALSE)
result <- bplapply(1:5, function(i) Sys.getpid(), BPPARAM = p)
table(unlist(result))

## stop all workers
rpstopall(p)

## End(Not run)
```

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